

UNIT 3

♥ mutis teacher ♥



DOWN TOWN

Grade 6



= VOCABULARY =

1

Downtown: Şehir merkezi

Uptown: Şehir merkezinin dışı

Hometown: Memleket

City: Şehir

Village / Country: Köy / Tasma

Country: Ülke

Farm: Çiftlik

Street: Sokak, cadde

Skyscraper: Gökdelen

Flat: Apartman daresi

Kiosk: Büfe

Hospital: Hastane

Museum: Müze

Shopping centre: Alışveriş Merkezi

Traffic Jam: Trafik sıkışıklığı

Neighbourhood: Mahalle, semt

Feed: Beslemek

Sell: Satmak

Rent: Kiralamak

Live: Yaşamak

Large: Geniş

Crowded: Kalabalık

Peaceful: Huzurlu, sakin

Interesting: İlginç

Exciting: Heyecan verici

High: Yüksek

Noisy: Gürültülü

- swing
salıncakta
sallanmak

- play in the sand
kumda
oynamak

- fly a kite
usurtma
usurmak

- skip rope
ip atlamak

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER (1)

2

- 1-) You can see doctors at the _____
- 2-) You can buy a bottle of water from the _____
- 3-) You can do shopping at the _____
- 4-) You can learn English at _____
- 5-) You can see paintings at the _____
- 6-) You can get medicine from _____
- 7-) You can buy pencils, notebooks ... etc. _____

- a) Pharmacy
- b) Museum
- c) School
- d) Stationery
- e) Hospital
- f) Shopping centre
- g) Kiosk

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER (2)

- 1-) You can _____ from the bank.
- 2-) You can _____ at the playground.
- 3-) You can _____ at the cinema.
- 4-) You can _____ at the hospital.
- 5-) You can _____ at the library.

- a) see a doctor
- b) read books
- c) play with friends
- d) get money
- e) watch film

ADJECTIVES (Sıfatlar)

3

→ Sıfatlar, ismi niteleyen sözcüklerdir. Örneğe geldikleri ismin nasıl özellikte olduğunu belirtir.

Fast x Slow: Hızlı ≠ Yavaş

Beautiful x Ugly: Güzel ≠ Çirkin

Fat x Slim (thin): Sımsıkı ≠ Zayıf

Old x Young: Yaşlı ≠ Genç

Strong x Weak: Güçlü ≠ zayıf (güçsüz)

Enjoyable x Boring: Eğlenceli ≠ sıkıcı

Good x Bad: İyi ≠ kötü

Big x Small: Büyük ≠ küçük

Quiet x Noisy: Sessiz ≠ gürültülü

Tall x Short: Uzun ≠ kısa

Hot x cold: Sıcak ≠ Soğuk

Expensive x Cheap: Pahalı ≠ ucuz

Early x Late: Erken ≠ geç

→ She is a beautiful girl.

→ It is a fast car.

→ Downtown is very noisy.

→ Cheetah is a fast animal.

COMPARATIVE

4

ADJECTIVES

→ Herhangi iki insan, iki durum veya iki şeyin karşılaştırması yapılırken kullanılan bir yapıdır.

1

2



iki şey de aynı özellikte olmalıdır.

KURALLAR

1-) Tek heceli sıfatlar genellikle (-er) ekini alır.

fast → faster (than)

cold → colder

2) Sonu "-e" ile biten sıfatlar (-r) ekini alır.

large → larger (than)

3-) Sonu "-y" ile biten sıfatlarda "-y" düşer (-ier) eki gelir.

easy → easier +. busy → busier +. healthy → healthier +.

4-) ~~sessiz~~ (+) ~~sesli~~ (+) ~~sessiz~~ harfile biten tek heceli sıfatlarda
Sondaki harf gift yazılır.

slim → ~~slim~~ ~~er~~ ~~er~~ than

hot → ~~hot~~ ~~er~~ ~~er~~ than

5-) Üç yada daha fazla heceli sıfatlar ek olmas, örne "more" jelle

expensive → ~~more~~ expensive than

beautiful → ~~more~~ beautiful than

interesting → ~~more~~ interesting than

6-) Bazı sıfatlar düzensizdir. Hiç bir kurala ymas.

good → ~~better~~ than

bad → ~~worse~~ than

much/many → ~~more~~ than

little → ~~less~~ than

far → ~~farther~~ / ~~further~~ than

ÖRNEK CÜMLELER !!!

- Cheetah is faster than lion.
- Winter is colder than Autumn.
- Playing basketball is better than playing football.
- Elephants are heavier than horses.
- The princess is more beautiful than the witch.
- A toothache is worse than a headache.

EXERCISE 1

- 1-) The downtown is _____ than the uptown. (crowded)
- 2-) Skyscrapers are _____ than the houses. (high)
- 3-) The moon is _____ than the Earth. (small)
- 4-) Istanbul is _____ than Ankara. (big)
- 5-) Mercedes is _____ than Renault. (expensive)

- THE PRESENT CONTINUOUS TENSE - (Şimdiki Zaman)

Bu anda yapmakta olduğumuz eylemlerden bahsederken kullanırız.
Cümlede "-be yardımcı fiilini (am/is/are) kullanırız ve asıl fiile
"-ing" ekini getiririz.

Time Expressions (Zaman Belirteçleri)

- now / right now : şimdi
- at the moment : (bu dakikada, şu anda)
- at present : şimdi
- today : bugün



I am

He
She
It

We
You

→ is



Fiil ⊕ ing



- now.
- right now.
- today.
- at present.
- at the moment.

KURALLAR

① Sonu (-e) ile biten fiillerde (-e) harfi düşer.

ride → riding write → writing
come → coming dance → dancing

② Sonu " sessiz + sesli + sessiz" ise son harf tekrarlanır.

swim → swimming put → putting
sit → sitting knit → knitting

* She is feeding her cat now.

* He is driving a car right now.

* They are playing basketball today.

* We aren't going to school nowadays.

* It isn't sleeping now.

EXERCISE

Hello! I'm Mary. I live in a big city. We go to the my grandparents' farm in the country every weekend. It's very relaxing. There are lots of animals on the farm - chickens, sheep, rabbits...

At the moment we _____ a barbeque party. My dad

_____ the barbeque and my mum _____ the table.

My sister _____ the chickens. My cousin is with us. We _____

_____ football now. My little cat _____ the tree.

My grandmother and my grandfather _____ on their sofa.

Today we are so happy.

HAVE • CLIMB • SIT • PLAY
FEED • PREPARE • SET

♥ Mutis teacher ♥

GİKABİLECEK SORULAR

1)

| | Mert | Kaan |
|--------|--------|--------|
| age | 12 | 10 |
| height | 152 cm | 134 cm |
| weight | 60 kg | 45 kg |

- a) mert is younger than kaan.
- b) kaan is taller than mert.
- c) mert is shorter than kaan.
- d) kaan is thinner than mert.

2) I don't like hot and crowded places. I want to have a relaxing holiday in the countryside. Which place is suitable for me?

- a) Conakkale
- b) Antalya
- c) Ankara
- d) Rize

3) Skyscrapers are _____ than houses.

- a) taller
- b) more taller
- c) tall
- d) more tall

4-) A: Tom, What are you doing now?

B: I'm waiting in the _____

- a) kiosk
- b) school
- c) hotel
- d) traffic jam

5-) A: Do you want to live in a city or a country?

B: City. Because _____

- a) It's cleaner than the country.
- b) It's quieter than the country.
- c) It's more enjoyable than the