

UNIT 9

ENVIRONMENT

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7. SINIF
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mutis
teachers ❤️



ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS

- Climate change: İklim değışikliği
- Air pollution: Hava kirliliği
- Deforestation: Ormansızlaşma
- Energy waste: Enerji israfı
- Global warming: Küresel ısınma
- Greenhouse effect: Sera etkisi
- Greenhouse gases: Sera gazları
- Industrial waste: Endüstriyel atık
- Land pollution: Kara kirliliği
- Noise pollution: Gürültü kirliliği
- Exhaust fume: Egsoz gazı
- Melting glaciers: Buzulların erimesi
- Nuclear waste: Nükleer atık
- Loss of rainforests: Yağmur ormanlarının kaybı
- Overfarming: Aşırı tarım
- Plastic waste: Plastik atık
- Poisonous gases: Zehirli gazlar
- Using pesticide: Tarım ilacı kullanma
- Throwing litter to street: Sokakça çöp atmak
- Traffic Jam: Trafik sıkışıklığı
- Soil pollution: Toprak kirliliği
- Waste of water: Su israfı
- Fossil fuel: Fosil yakıt

ADJECTIVES (Sıfatlar)

Careful: Dikkatli

Eco-friendly: Çevre dostu

Dangerous: Tehlikeli

Efficient: Etkili, verimli

Extinct: Sayı tükenmiş

Endangered: Sayı tükenmekte olan

Harmful: Zararlı

Important: Önemli

Necessary: Gerekli

Noisy: Gürültülü

Poisonous: Zehirli

Rechargeable: Şarj edilebilir

Renewable: Yenilenebilir

Recycle: Geri dönüşüm

Serious: Ciddi

Upset: Üzülün

Worried: Endişeli

Reuse: Tekrar kullanılabilir

— VERBS — (fiiller)

Appear: Görünmek

Breathe: Nefes almak

Increase: Artmak

Protect: Korumak

Take action: Harekete geçmek

Threaten: Tehdit etmek

Disappear: Ortadan kaybolmak

Cut down: Kesmek (ağaç)

Prevent: Önlemek

Save: Korumak

Destroy: Zoror vermek

Pollute: Kirletmek

Reduce / Decrease: Azalmak

Damage: Zoror vermek

Cause: Sebep olmak

Disturb: Rahatsız etmek

Grow: Büyümek, yetişmek

Harm: Zoror vermek

Influence: Etkilenmek

Melt: Erimek

Plant: Dikmek

Waste: İsraf etmek

Collect: Toplamak

Educate: Egitmek

Dig: Kazmak

Cause: Sebep olmak

- WORD LIST -

Agriculture: Tarım
Atmosphere: Atmosfer
Balance: Denge
Campaign: Kampanya
Disease: Hastalık
Ecology: Ekoloji
Factory: Fabrika
Farmer: Çiftçi
Fertilizer: Gübre
Food chain: Besin zinciri
Garbage: Çöp
Hole: Gukur
Human: İnsan

Litter: Çöp
Nature: Doğa
Ocean: Okyanus
Paper: Kağıt
Pesticide: Tarım ilacı
Precaution: Önlem
Process: Süreç
Questionnaire: Anket
Recycling bin: Geri dönüşüm kutusu
Seed: Tohum
Temperature: Sıcaklık
Energy saving bulb: Tasarruflu ampul
Chemical: Kimyasal

MUTİŞ TEACHER

GIVING ADVICES

SHOULD / SHOULDN'T

"-meli / -malı" tavsiye içerir.

Fiil yalın hâlde kullanılır.

- You should water the flowers.
(Çiçekleri sulmalısın)

- You shouldn't waste water.
(Suyu israf etmemelisin)

MUST / MUSTN'T

Güçlü tavsiye (-meli / -malı)

Zorunluluk ve kurallara uyum

Fiil yalın hâlde kullanılır

- You must protect the nature
(Doğayı korumalısın)

- You mustn't use plastic bags.
(Plastik çanta kullanmamalısın)

HAVE TO / HAS TO

Bir şeyin yapılmasının zorunlu veya gerekli olduğunu ifade eder

- we have to use solar energy.
(Güneş enerjisi kullanmalıyız)
(zorundayız)

- He has to use public transport.
(O, toplu taşıma kullanmak)
zorunda

Because: "Gçnkü" orolunda.
(Sebeop bildirir.)

- I can't go out because I'm ill

So: "Bu yüzden" orolunda
(Sonus bildirir.)

- I'm ill so I can't go out.

MUTİŞ TEACHER

Match them.

- 1-) Renewable _____
- 2-) Global _____
- 3-) Air _____
- 4-) Public _____
- 5-) Eco-friendly _____
- 6-) Chemical _____
- 7-) Greenhouse _____
- 8-) Rechargeable _____

- a) products
- b) transportation
- c) warming
- d) waste
- e) effect
- f) batteries
- g) pollution
- h) energy

TO SAVE THE WORLD



- 1 drop litter
- 2 turn off the lights
- 3 use eco-friendly products
- 4 use deodorants
- 5 plant trees
- 6 waste electricity
- 7 use recycled products



EXERCISES

- 1-) Farmers mustn't use pesticides _____
- 2-) Some animals are extinct _____
- 3-) We should plant trees _____
- 4-) People mustn't use nuclear energy _____
- 5-) Air pollution is a serious problem _____

because

- a) it is very dangerous.
- b) people destroyed their habitats.
- c) there are lots of cars.
- d) they give us oxygen.
- e) they're very harmful.

- 1-) Air pollution is increasing day by day _____
- 2-) There is always a traffic jam _____
- 3-) Polluting rivers and seas kills fishes. _____
- 4-) People destroy wild animals' habitats. _____
- 5-) We must save energy. _____

SO

- a) a large number of animals die.
- b) people shouldn't cut down trees.
- c) we must use public transportation.
- d) turn off the lights
- e) we mustn't drop litter into seas and rivers.

because : çünkü (sebep)
so : bu yüzden (sonuç)

MUTİŞ TEACHER

EXERCISE

- 1-) We (must / mustn't) use solar energy.
- 2-) We (have to / shouldn't) use public transportation.
- 3-) We (must / mustn't) switch off the lights when not in use.
- 4-) We (have to / shouldn't) turn off the water when we don't use it.
- 5-) We (must / shouldn't) recycle glass, metal, plastic.

Choose the word.

- 1-) Because of global warming, the temperature of the Earth is (increasing / reducing) and the ice in the poles is (heating / melting).
- 2-) The oxygen in the air is (decreasing / increasing) day by day.
- 3-) We must plant more trees and use public transportation to (prevent / reduce) air pollution.
- 4-) We mustn't use (chemicals / pesticides) on the farms.
- 5-) We have to take (precaution / action) and do our best to save the Earth.

-TEST-

1-) If you want to protect the environment, don't forget to _____ glass, paper, plastic.

- a) throw b) reduce c) recycle

2-) I want to help reduce air pollution, _____ I always use public transportation.

- a) or b) so c) because

3-) First, get the seeds. Then, plant them and _____ water them everyday.

- a) finally b) next c) second

4-) Humans are _____ for the environmental problems like pollution.

- a) destroy b) responsible c) damage

5-) A: What should we do for environment?

B: We should use _____ energy.

- a) solar b) exhaust c) pesticide

6-) Humans _____ rivers, lakes, oceans because they throw rubbish into them.

- a) pollute c) recycle
b) clean d) cut